



State University of New York

**Memorandum to Presidents**

Date: December 7, 1992

Vol. 92 No. 6

From: Offices of the Provost and Vice Chancellor for Academic Affairs and University Counsel and Vice Chancellor for Legal Affairs

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Subject: Student Absences for Religious Beliefs (Amendments to Education Law, §224-a)

DEC 8 - 1992

To: Presidents, State-operated Campuses  
Presidents, Community Colleges

ERIC  
Full Text and Research

Recently-enacted legislation has amended the provisions of the Education Law which require that a student be excused from study or work requirements on days of absence because of religious beliefs (L. 1992, Ch. 278). As you know, §224-a of the Education Law places responsibility on a campus to offer equivalent opportunities to students to make up study or work requirements missed because of these absences.

The amended statute (copy attached) now provides that:

1. A campus must also provide equivalent registration opportunities for students who are absent because of their religious beliefs;
2. A campus must give appropriate "written notice" of the requirements of the statute. Formerly, the text of §224-a was required to be included in the course catalog.
3. The requirements of the statute have been extended to all degree-granting institutions (public and private) except for those institutions whose principal purpose is to train ministers or propagate religious doctrines. Formerly, the statute was directed solely to the State University, City University and the community colleges in each system.

*Joseph C. Burke*  
Joseph C. Burke

*Sanford H. Levine*  
Sanford H. Levine

**Attachment**

This memorandum for information to:

Deans, Statutory Colleges  
President Coll  
Provost Nesheim

## **EDUCATION LAW, §224-a**

*(As amended by Laws of 1992, chapter 278)*

### **§224-a. Students unable because of religious beliefs to register or attend classes on certain days.**

1. No person shall be expelled from or be refused admission as a student to an institution of higher education for the reason that he or she is unable, because of his or her religious beliefs, to register or attend classes or to participate in any examination, study or work requirements on a particular day or days.

2. Any student in an institution of higher education who is unable, because of his or her religious beliefs, to attend classes on a particular day or days shall, because of such absence on the particular day or days, be excused from any examination or any study or work requirements.

3. It shall be the responsibility of the faculty and of the administrative officials of each institution of higher education to make available to each student who is absent from school, because of his or her religious beliefs, an equivalent opportunity to register for classes or make up any examination, study or work requirements which he or she may have missed because of such absence on any particular day or days. No fees of any kind shall be charged by the institution for making available to the said student such equivalent opportunity.

4. If registration, classes, examinations, study or work requirements are held on Friday after four o'clock post meridian or on Saturday, similar or makeup classes, examinations, study or work requirements or opportunity to register shall be made available on other days, where it is possible and practicable to do so. No special fees shall be charged to the student for these classes, examinations, study or work requirements or registration held on other days.

5. In effectuating the provisions of this section, it shall be the duty of the faculty and of the administrative officials of each institution of higher education to exercise the fullest measure of good faith. No adverse or prejudicial effects shall result to any student because of his or her availing himself or herself of the provisions of this section.

6. Any student who is aggrieved by the alleged failure of any faculty or administrative officials to comply in good faith with the provisions of this section, shall be entitled to maintain an action or proceeding in the supreme court of the county in which such institution of higher education is located for the enforcement of his or her rights under this section.

6-a. It shall be the responsibility of the administrative officials of each institution of higher education to give written notice to students of their rights under this section, informing them that each student who is absent from school, because of his or her religious beliefs, must be given an equivalent opportunity to register for classes or make up any examination, study or work requirements which he or she may have missed because of such absence on any particular day or days. No fees of any kind shall be charged by the institution for making available to such student such equivalent opportunity.

7. As used in this section, the term "institution of higher education" shall mean any institution of higher education, recognized and approved by the regents of the university of the state of New York, which provides a course of study leading to the granting of a post-secondary degree or diploma. Such term shall not include any institution which is operated, supervised or controlled by a church or by a religious or denominational organization whose educational programs are principally designed for the purpose of training ministers or other religious functionaries or for the purpose of propagating religious doctrines. As used in this section, the term "religious belief" shall mean beliefs associated with any corporation organized and operated exclusively for religious purposes, which is not disqualified for tax exemption under section 501 of the United States Code.